

CIA/OCI/BEIEF 180-75
21 NOVEMBER 1975

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608B000300010082-9

SECRET/NFD

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2

SECRET NOFORN

WESTERN HEMISPHERE BRIEF 180-75.4

//BRAZIL: BRAZIL'S RUSH TO RECOGNIZE THE POPULAR MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA ON THE DAY THE AFRICAN TERRITORY BECAME INDEPENDENT REQUIRES MORE EXPLANATION THAN THE BRAZILIANS HAVE SO FAR SEEN FIT TO GIVE. AT FIRST GLANCE, THE ACTION SEEMS TO CONTRADICT THE POLICY IMPLICIT IN THE INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN TO THE BRAZILIAN MISSION IN LUANDA WHEN IT WAS ESTABLISHED LAST JANUARY, WHICH WERE TO OBSERVE EVENTS CLOSELY, BUT TO STAY OUT OF DOMESTIC MATTERS.//4

//FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS CAN MAINTAIN THAT RECOGNITION DOES NOT MEAN APPROVAL AND THAT BRASILIA HAS, IN STRICT LEGAL TERMS, MERELY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE MPLA IS IN DE FACTO CONTROL OF THE ANGOLAN CAPITAL. THE FIRMLINESS OF THIS SHAKY POSTURE, HOWEVER, WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE TESTED BY THE WARRING AFRICAN MOVEMENTS IN ACTIONS THAT COULD PROVE HIGHLY EMBARRASSING TO THE BRAZILIANS. THE DIPLOMATIC GESTURE PROBABLY HAS ALREADY CAUSED SOME CHAGRIN AMONG CONSERVATIVE BRAZILIAN MILITARY OFFICERS, WHO SEE THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT IS VIRTUALLY ALONE IN RECOGNIZING A REGIME THAT OWES ITS EXISTENCE TO SOVIET AND CUBAN MILITARY SUPPORT.//4

3

SECRET NOFORN

//THE ACT OF RECOGNITION SEEMS TO BE A GAMBLE THAT, OVER THE LONG TERM, THE ANGOLANS WILL REMEMBER ONLY THAT BRAZIL WAS AMONG THE FIRST TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW NATION. FOREIGN MINISTER ANTONIO AZEREDO DA SILVEIRA HAS SAID PRIVATELY THAT A MAJOR CONSIDERATION WAS TO SPUR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN BRAZIL AND MOZAMBIQUE--WHICH FOLLOWED ON NOVEMBER 15. ULTIMATELY THE BRAZILIANS SEEK TO EXPAND TRADE RELATIONS AND FORGE CLOSER DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THE EMERGING NATIONS OF PORTUGUESE AFRICA. THESE ASPIRATIONS MAY PROVE TO BE OVERLY OPTIMISTIC DESPITE BRAZIL'S APPARENT EAGERNESS TO ERASE THE PAST. BECAUSE OF BRAZIL'S HISTORICAL INVOLVEMENT IN THE AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE AND ITS TACIT SUPPORT OF PORTUGUESE FOREIGN POLICY, IT IS ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS RESENTED THAN THE PORTUGUESE THEMSELVES. (CONFIDENTIAL NOFORN) E-2 IMPDET.H

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MIDDLE EAST AFRICA BRIEF 180-75.4

1. SPANISH SAHARA: ALGERIA HAS SHARPLY DENOUNCED THE RECENT SPANISH-MOROCCAN-AURITANIAN AGREEMENT ON SPANISH SAHARA AND SET THE STAGE FOR A FULL-SCALE UN DEBATE ON THE FUTURE OF THE TERRITORY.4

IN A FORMAL NOTE ATTACHED TO UN SECRETARY GENERAL WALDHEIM'S LATEST REPORT ON SPANISH SAHARA, ALGERIA DECLARED THE TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT NULL AND VOID AND ATTACKED SPAIN FOR NOT FULFILLING ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS THE ADMINISTERING POWER OF A NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORY. ALGIERS ARGUED THAT SPAIN COULD TRANSFER ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES ONLY TO THE SAHARAN PEOPLE OR, FAILING THAT, TO THE UN ITSELF.4

SPAIN, HOWEVER, CLAIMS TO HAVE ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH UN DIRECTIVES. THE SPANISH HAVE RATIONALIZED THEIR DECISION TO TRANSFER ADMINISTRATION OF THE TERRITORY TO RABAT AND NOUAKCHOTT BY ASSERTING THAT THE QUESTION OF SOVEREIGNTY IS A SEPARATE ISSUE THAT ONLY THE UN CAN RESOLVE.4

2. ALGERIA ALSO INSISTED THAT MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO EXERCISE AUTHORITY IN THE TERRITORY UNLESS THE GENERAL

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OF NOUADHIBOU, ALLEGEDLY SECURING SUPPLIES FOR POLISARIO UNITS
IN THE SOUTHERN SAHARAN BORDER AREA WHERE THERE APPARENTLY IS
SUBSTANTIAL SYMPATHY FOR THE FRONT.4

THE POLISARIO FRONT IS QUIETLY ACQUIRING A FOOTHOLD IN THE
SAHARA. UNITS OF THE POLISARIO FRONT HAVE TAKEN OVER THE
SOUTHERN SAHARAN TOWN OF GUERA AND HAVE ESTABLISHED THEMSELVES ALONG
THE MAURITANIAN-SAHARAN BORDER IN AN ATTEMPT TO FILL THE VACUUM
CREATED BY SPAIN'S WITHDRAWAL FROM TWO THIRDS OF THE TERRITORY.
THE FRONT HAS DECLARED IT WILL FORCIBLY RESIST THE AGREED-UPON
MAURITANIAN-MOROCCAN ADMINISTRATION OF THE REGION. {CONFIDENTIAL}
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EAST ASIA BRIEF 180-754

1. MALAYSIA: A POWER PLAY BY PRIME MINISTER RAZAK AGAINST HIS CHIEF RIVAL, DUTUK HARUN IDRIS, HAS CAUSED NEW POLITICAL TENSION AND APPREHENSION THAT COMMUNAL STRIFE MAY ERUPT AGAIN.4

RAZAK HAS THREATENED TO BRING EMBEZZLEMENT CHARGES AGAINST HARUN UNLESS THE LATTER AGREES TO POLITICAL EXILE BY ACCEPTING THE POST OF PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UN. RAZAK'S DEADLINE PASSED ON TUESDAY, AND IT APPEARS THAT HARUN IS DEFYING THE PRIME MINISTER.4

AS HEAD OF THE UNITED MALAYS NATIONAL ORGANIZATION YOUTH MOVEMENT AND CHIEF MINISTER OF POPULOUS SELANGOR STATE, WHICH SURROUNDS KUALA LUMPUR, HARUN ALSO HAS AN IMPORTANT INDEPENDENT POLITICAL BASE FROM WHICH TO CHALLENGE RAZAK. HARUN ALSO HAS BUILT A POPULAR FOLLOWING BY CHAMPIONING NARROW MALAY INTERESTS AND PLAYING ON ANTI-CHINESE FEELING WITHIN THE MALAY COMMUNITY. HE HAS FOR YEARS COMPLICATED RAZAK'S EFFORTS TO KEEP MALAYSIA'S COMMUNAL PROBLEMS IN BALANCE. HARUN, A HERO TO MANY LESS SOPHISTICATED MALAYS, IS SUSPECTED OF HAVING PLAYED A ROLE IN FOMENTING THE DESTRUCTIVE ANTI-CHINESE COMMUNAL RIOTS IN 1969.4

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ETHNIC CHINESE LEADERS ARE CONCERNED THAT AN OPEN CONFRONTATION BETWEEN THE TWO PARTY LEADERS MIGHT LEAD TO VIOLENCE THAT COULD EASILY ASSUME ANTI-CHINESE OVERTONES. RAZAK RECOGNIZES THIS DANGER, HOWEVER, AND REPORTEDLY IS PUTTING HIS INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES ON ALERT. {CONFIDENTIAL}4

2.// CHINA: AFTER YEARS OF INNER PARTY WRANGLING OVER EDUCATIONAL POLICY, PEKING HAS APPARENTLY SECURED MAO'S ENDORSEMENT FOR POLICY CHANGES THAT WOULD RAISE THE LEVEL OF ACADEMIC TRAINING IN CHINA'S UNIVERSITIES.//4

//THE RENEWED CONCERN FOR ACADEMIC QUALITY, IN LINE WITH CHINA'S DRIVE TO MODERNIZE THE ECONOMY BY THE END OF THE CENTURY, WOULD IN EFFECT REVERSE THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES ADOPTED DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION OF THE MID-1960S. THOSE POLICIES, WHICH PUT PRIMARY EMPHASIS ON POLITICS RATHER THAN ON SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENT, WERE STAUNCHLY DEFENDED BY THE PARTY'S LEFT WING AND HAVE RENDERED CHINA'S UNIVERSITIES VIRTUALLY INEFFECTIVE AS INSTITUTES OF HIGHER LEARNING.//4

//ACCORDING TO A DOCUMENT CIRCULATING IN CHINA, MAO HAS

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CALLED FOR MORE STUDY OF BASIC SCIENTIFIC THEORY AND HAS WARNED STUDENTS TO LEARN FROM THEIR TEACHERS RATHER THAN WASTE TIME STATING THEIR OWN OPINIONS. HE REPORTEDLY HAS ASKED CHINA'S INTELLECTUALS, WHO HAVE LONG BEEN COMED BY ATTACKS FROM PARTY LEFTISTS, TO HELP IMPROVE THE UNIVERSITY CURRICULUM.//4

//DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, PARTY LEFTISTS DISMISSED THE STUDY OF BASIC SCIENTIFIC THEORY AS UNNECESSARY AND PROMOTED THE NOTION THAT STUDENTS WERE ON A PAR WITH THEIR TEACHERS. THEY ALSO ADVOCATED THAT UNIVERSITIES DEVOTE MOST OF THEIR TIME TO TEACHING POLITICS, WHICH CONSISTED MAINLY OF MAO'S WRITINGS.//4

//IN THEIR ATTACKS ON THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM AND ON TEACHERS IN PARTICULAR, THE LEFTISTS WERE IN FACT ECHOING MAO'S OWN SENTIMENTS AT THE TIME. HIS RECENT REPUDIATION OF THESE POLICIES, HOWEVER, MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR PARTY LEFTISTS TO CONTEND THAT THEY ARE ACTING ON BEHALF OF MAO IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO HIGHER EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS. THE CHAIRMAN'S TURNABOUT ON THIS ISSUE IS THE LATEST AND MOST STARTLING CONFIRMATION THAT HE HAS NOW ABANDONED SOME OF HIS VISIONARY IDEAS OF THE LATE 1950S AND 1960S

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AND THAT THE PARTY LEFT WING IS CURRENTLY IN ECLIPSE.//4

//POSSIBLY EMBOLDENED BY MAO'S SHOW OF SUPPORT FOR THE NEW EDUCATIONAL POLICIES, THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION MADE A SPEECH IN SEPTEMBER STRONGLY CRITICIZING THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES OF THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. THE MINISTER CLAIMED THAT THE GOAL OF EDUCATION IS NOT TO SEND STUDENTS TO THE RURAL AREAS TO WORK AS COMMON LABORERS BUT TO EQUIP THEM WITH FUNDAMENTAL KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY CAN APPLY TO THEIR FIELD OF WORK. HE SPECIFICALLY CRITICIZED PEKING UNIVERSITY FOR FAILING TO EDUCATE ITS STUDENTS PROPERLY.//4

//PEKING IS NOT LIKELY IN THE SHORT TERM TO ABANDON ITS POLICY OF SENDING THE MAJORITY OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES TO THE COUNTRYSIDE, WHERE THEY ARE MOST NEEDED. WHATEVER CHANGES MAY OCCUR IN THIS POLICY OVER THE LONGER TERM ARE LIKELY TO BE GRADUAL.//4

//AS A RESULT OF THE MINISTER'S SPEECH, PEKING AND TSINGHUA UNIVERSITIES, TWO OF CHINA'S BEST, ANNOUNCED THAT CURRENT CURRICULA WILL BE REVAMPED, THAT SCIENCE AND RESEARCH WILL BE EMPHASIZED, AND THAT ENTERING STUDENTS WILL BE REQUIRED TO TAKE EXAMINATIONS.

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ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS HAVE BEEN A PARTICULARLY CONTENTIOUS ISSUE SINCE 1973. WHEN A COALITION OF PARTY LEFTISTS AND SOME MILITARY MEN OPPOSED THEIR USE AND FORCED PEKING TO PUT LESS EMPHASIS ON THEM.//4

//CHINA'S INTELLECTUALS REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO HELP THE UNIVERSITIES IMPROVE THEIR CURRICULA FOR FEAR THAT EDUCATIONAL POLICY WILL SUFFER YET ANOTHER REVERSAL. DESPITE THEIR MISGIVINGS, IT APPEARS THAT THE MAJORITY OF CHINA'S POLITICAL LEADERS ARE INTENT ON IMPROVING THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD MODERNIZING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.//4

//ALTHOUGH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI COMPLAINED AS EARLY AS LAST JANUARY THAT THE CURRENT EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR CHINA'S ECONOMIC NEEDS, IT WAS APPARENTLY NOT UNTIL MAO'S APPROVAL OF CHANGES WAS MADE KNOWN IN JUNE THAT EDUCATORS BEGAN MAKING IMPROVEMENTS. MAO'S RECENT STATEMENTS ON EDUCATION, HIS FIRST SINCE THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, HAVE BEEN THE MISSING INGREDIENT IN THE LONG-STANDING EFFORTS OF PEOPLE LIKE CHOU EN-LAI AND TENG HSIAO-PING TO MAKE MUCH-NEEDED CHANGES IN THE UNIVERSITIES.

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EUROPEAN BRIEF 180-754

1. PORTUGAL: INFORMED SOURCES IN LISBON SAY THE GOVERNMENT'S STRATEGY OF SUSPENDING ITS ACTIVITIES ON THURSDAY CONSTITUTES AN ULTIMATUM TO PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES TO FIRE SECURITY CHIEF OTELO DE CARVALHO AND ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF CARLOS FABIAO.4

THE CENTER-LEFT POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAS STATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION WAS ENDORSED BY THEM, THE SOCIALISTS, AND THE "ANTUNES NINE" AND THAT THEIR DEMANDS ARE NOT NEGOTIABLE.4

ALTHOUGH NO RESOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE IS ANTICIPATED FOR SEVERAL DAYS, DURING WHICH TIME COSTA GOMES IS EXPECTED TO PROPOSE VARIOUS COMPROMISE SOLUTIONS, IN THE END IT IS HOPED THE PRESIDENT WILL BOW TO THE GOVERNMENT'S WISHES. IF HE FAILS TO GO ALONG, IT IS AVERRED, HE MAY BE REPLACED--BUT THE PLAN FOR ACCOMPLISHING THIS IS NOT SPELLED OUT.4

WHILE THE GOVERNMENT PROBABLY FEELS IT HAS NO VIABLE ALTERNATIVE SHORT OF OUTRIGHT RESIGNATION OR CAPITULATION TO COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR GREATER REPRESENTATION, ITS PRESENT COURSE DOES CONTAIN SOME RISKS.4

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--COSTA GOMES COULD TRY TO DISMANTLE THE CABINET AND APPOINT A NEW PRIME MINISTER, BUT THIS COULD PROBABLY BE BLOCKED BY THE ANTUNES GROUP'S MAJORITY IN THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL.Y

--THE PRESIDENT COULD APPEAL TO THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT ASSEMBLY FOR SUPPORT, EVEN THOUGH THIS EXTREME-LEFT BODY HAS NOT BEEN CONVENED SINCE PRO-COMMUNIST FORMER PRIME MINISTER GONCALVES WAS OUSTED IN SEPTEMBER.Y

--THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION COULD BE MET BY VIOLENCE FROM THE FAR LEFT AND THE COMMUNISTS.Y

THE LEFT WAS QUICK TO CENSURE THE GOVERNMENT'S MOVE, BUT ITS RESPONSE, AS USUAL, FELL SHORT OF VIOLENCE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY ISSUED RADIO APPEALS TO ALL LEFTIST GROUPS TO STAGE A DEMONSTRATION AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. SOME 5,000 TO 10,000 PARTICIPANTS EXCORIATED THE GOVERNMENT AND SHOUTED SUPPORT FOR GENERAL CARVALHO.Y

THIS DEMONSTRATION HAD LITTLE DIRECT IMPACT ON THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL--WHICH WISELY MOVED OUT OF TOWN TO CONDUCT ITS DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION. NEVERTHELESS, COSTA

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GOMES DID LEAVE THE COUNCIL MEETING TO RETURN TO LISBON AND ADDRESS THE CROWD. IN A BRIEF STATEMENT HE CALLED FOR UNITY AND ASSURED THE DEMONSTRATORS THAT HE WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO SEE THAT THE COUNCIL'S DECISIONS WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS. [CONFIDENTIAL]

2. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: FOREIGN MINISTER CHNOUPEK'S MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TO THE FEDERAL ASSEMBLY ON NOVEMBER 11 WAS LESS SYCOPHANTIC TOWARD THE SOVIETS THAN HIS LAST MAJOR PARLIAMENTARY ADDRESS ON OCTOBER 13, 1972.4

DESPITE THE DECREASED ADULATION ACCORDED THE SOVIET UNION IN HIS RECENT ADDRESS, CHNOUPEK PAID PROPER OBEISANCE TO THE BASIC TENETS OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY, INCLUDING THE "BREZHNEV DOCTRINE." IN SHORT, HE SAID NOTHING TO WHICH MOSCOW MIGHT OBJECT.4

THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CHNOUPEK'S SPEECH THIS TIME AND HIS EARLIER ONE PROBABLY ARE A RESULT OF A GROWING SENSE OF SELF-CONFIDENCE OF BOTH THE REGIME AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER HIMSELF. ALTHOUGH PRAGUE HAS NOT

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COMPLETELY SHED THE PARIAH IMAGE IT GAINED IN THE POST-DUBCEK PERIOD, ITS FOREIGN POLICY HAS SCORED MAJOR SUCCESSES OVER THE PAST THREE YEARS. CHNOUPEK, WITH SOME PRIDE, EMPHASIZED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S INCREASING ACCEPTABILITY, AS HE TICKED OFF THE NUMBER OF FOREIGN CONTACTS, NEW INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS, AND COUNTRIES WITH WHICH PRAGUE HAS ESTABLISHED RELATIONS. CHNOUPEK TAKES PERSONAL CREDIT FOR THE "FOREIGN POLICY SUCCESSES" ACHIEVED SINCE HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER IN DECEMBER 1970. IN FACT, HE APPEARS TO HAVE DONE SO WELL THAT, BY SOME ACCOUNTS, HE IS SLATED TO MOVE UP INTO THE PARTY PRESIDUM. Y

ON BALANCE, CHNOUPEK SEEMED TO BE PROMOTING AN IMAGE OF A SOVEREIGN COUNTRY THAT FOLLOWS A CO-ORDINATED FOREIGN POLICY. HIS PERSONAL STYLE AND POLISH MAY HAVE MADE SOME ELEMENTS OF THE ADDRESS APPEAR NEWER THAN THEY WERE. PARTS OF HIS SPEECH WERE CLEARLY AIMED AT THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WHO

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WERE CONSPICUOUSLY INVITED TO ATTEND. HIS REMARKS
ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CSCE, FOREIGN TRADE OFFICES
IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND THE REUNIFICATION OF DIVIDED
FAMILIES WERE DELETED IN THE LOCAL PRESS COVERAGE.

{CONFIDENTIAL} 4

3. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: CZECHOSLOVAK DISSIDENTS RECENTLY USED A
"LITTLE THEATER" PERFORMANCE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF PRAGUE DIS-
CREETLY TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR SOLIDARITY AND THEIR
SUBTLE DEFIANCE OF THE REGIME.4

AN UNANNOUNCED, UNADVERTISED, AND ADMISSION-FREE PERFORMANCE OF
JOHN GAY'S "BEGGARS OPERA" ALLOWED A "FULL CROSS SECTION" OF DISSIDENT
INTELLECTUALS TO GATHER PUBLICLY IN STRENGTH AND TO ENJOY DRAMATIC
FARE UNCOMMON IN HUSAK'S "NORMALIZED" CZECHOSLOVAKIA. UNLUCKILY FOR
THE LOCAL OFFICIAL WHO PERMITTED THE PERFORMANCE,

- THE ADAPTATION OF THE PLAY WAS NOT THE APPROVED
3 VERSION BY BERTHOLD BRECHT THAT HAS RUN SUCCESSFULLY
3 IN EAST BERLIN.4

INSTEAD, THE PLAYERS PERFORMED AN ADAPTATION

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BY AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE REGIME, VACLAV HAVEL WHO HAS TURNED THE PLAY INTO A STINGING POLITICAL SATIRE AIMED AT THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP. FOR INSTANCE, THE LANGUAGE OF THE EXPLANATION TO THE BEGGAR-THIEF ON WHY HE SHOULD COOPERATE WITH THE POLICE COULD HAVE BEEN LIFTED VERBATIM FROM ANY RECENT SPEECH BY HUSAK ON CZECHOSLOVAK COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

THE DISSIDENTS SUCCESSFULLY HOODWINKED THE SECURITY FORCES BY CONCEALING THE PREPARATIONS FOR THE PERFORMANCE AND BY PASSING WORD OF THE EVENT QUIETLY. THE REGIME'S REACTION TO THE PERFORMANCE WAS RAPID AND TOUGH. ITS ORGANIZER WAS INTERROGATED BY POLICE FOR 13 HOURS, AND STERNLY WARNED AGAINST PUBLICIZING THE EVENT IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION, THE ENTIRE CAST WAS THREATENED WITH ARREST. THE DISSIDENTS THEMSELVES HAVE SOUGHT TO SUPPRESS THE STORY, APPARENTLY SATISFIED THIS TIME WITH THEIR MODEST SHOW OF RESISTANCE. {CONFIDENTIAL}

4. ROMANIA: PRESIDENT CEAUSESCU TOOK ADVANTAGE OF LE DUAN'S

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VISIT TO ROMANIA FROM NOVEMBER 13 TO 17 TO ASSERT
ONCE MORE BUCHAREST'S DETERMINATION TO PURSUE ITS
INDEPENDENT POLICIES, FREE FROM SOVIET INTERFERENCE.4

IN HIS TOAST TO LE DUAN ON NOVEMBER 17, CEAU-
SESCU DECLARED THAT HIS PARTY SEEKS CLOSER RELATIONS
WITH ALL COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES, THUS IMPLI-
CITLY INCLUDING THE CHINESE. HE ALSO SAID THAT RO-
MANIA WANTS TO STRENGTHEN SOCIALIST UNITY BY STRESSING
THE EQUAL RIGHTS OF ALL PARTIES, NONINTERFERENCE IN
INTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND RESPECT FOR EVERY PARTY'S RIGHT
INDEPENDENTLY TO ESTABLISH ITS POLITICAL LINE IN KEEP-
ING WITH THE REALITIES OF ITS OWN SITUATION.4

CEAUSESCU WENT ON TO SAY THAT RESPECT FOR IN-
DEPENDENCE IN PARTY AFFAIRS MUST ALSO APPLY TO STATE
RELATIONS. HE INVOKED THE SPIRIT OF HELSINKI TO
PROMOTE SOME FAVORITE THEMES--ELIMINATION OF FOREIGN
MILITARY BASES, WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS WITHIN NA-
TIONAL BORDERS, AND THE DISCONTINUANCE OF MILITARY

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BLOCS.4

IN AN ALLUSION TO BUCHAREST'S LONG STRUGGLE AGAINST SOVIET HEGEMONY, CEAUSESCU LAUDED THE NORTH VIETNAMESE FOR DEMONSTRATING THAT A PEOPLE'S DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS AND THEIR "SACRED RIGHT" TO DEVELOP ALONG THE ROAD OF SOCIALISM CAN CARRY THEM TO VICTORY NO MATTER WHAT THE ODDS OR THE SACRIFICES.4

LE DUAN'S VISIT, WHICH CAME ON THE EVE OF THE LATEST ROUND OF PREPARATORY TALKS IN EAST BERLIN FOR A EUROPEAN COMMUNIST CONFERENCE, GAVE CEAUSESCU AN IDEAL OPPORTUNITY TO DRIVE HOME BASIC ROMANIAN POSITIONS. PARTY SECRETARY STEFAN ANDREI WILL PRESS THE CEAUSESCU LINE DURING THE CURRENT DELIBERATIONS IN THE EAST GERMAN CAPITAL. {CONFIDENTIAL}4

5. ROMANIA: BUCHAREST REPORTEDLY BELIEVES THAT THE VISIT OF SYRIAN PRIME MINISTER AYYUBI LAST WEEK WENT "MUCH BETTER THAN EXPECTED."4

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IN AN EFFORT TO PUT THE BEST FACE POSSIBLE ON THE VISIT, BOTH SIDES PUT ASIDE BILATERAL DIFFERENCES ON A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS—ARAB ANNOYANCE WITH ROMANIA'S ABSENCE FROM THE UN DURING THE VOTE ON ANTI-ZIONISM, THE ARAB BOYCOTT OF THE ROMANIAN NATIONAL AIRLINE TAROM, AND THE PRESENCE OF ROMANIAN CARGO ON BOARD THE FIRST SHIP TO PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL EN ROUTE TO ISRAEL. MEDIA COVERAGE CENTERED ON THE ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE TALKS, BUT RECENT ROMANIAN EFFORTS TO PLAY A PEACE-MAKING ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNDOUBTEDLY WORKED THEIR WAY INTO THE AGENDA.

AYYUBI ARRIVED WITH A LONG LIST OF COMPLAINTS ABOUT PAST ROMANIAN-SYRIAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS, ACCORDING TO THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN BUCHAREST.

THE EGYPTIAN ALSO ASSERTED THAT PRESIDENT SADAT WARNED AYYUBI TO AVOID BEING DRAWN INTO A POLITICAL DISCUSSION WITH CEAUSESCU.

THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE IS SIMILAR TO OTHERS

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SIGNED BY ROMANIAN AND THE MORE MILITANT ARABS. THERE IS, FOR EXAMPLE, NO REFERENCE TO "GUARANTEEING THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE COMMUNIQUE DOES, HOWEVER, CONTAIN ONE APPARENT CONCESSION TO BUCHAREST--A SYRIAN PLEDGE TO ASSIST ROMANIAN EFFORTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT "IN APPROPRIATE FORMS." DAMASCUS HAD REPORTEDLY OPPOSED PREVIOUS ROMANIAN EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH FORMAL TIES TO THE NONALIGNED. {CONFIDENTIAL}

6. ALBANIA: THE WIDESPREAD PURGES THAT ARE REPORTEDLY SWEEPING THE ALBANIAN BUREAUCRACY HAVE EVIDENTLY NOT AFFECTED THE TOP PARTY LEADERSHIP. ON NOVEMBER 17, A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY MET TO DRAFT A NEW CONSTITUTION. ALL POLITBURO MEMBERS WERE PRESENT, INCLUDING PARTY CHIEF ENVER HOXHA--WHO IS STILL POLITICALLY VERY ACTIVE DESPITE WHATEVER AILMENTS HE MAY HAVE.

OPENING SPEECHES AT THE ASSEMBLY SESSION STRONG-

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